- (1) "Remember" it would be good if all of us would stop, look up, say "Thank You!"
 - "you, once Gentiles in the flesh" been a change from the past to the present. "called Un-circumcision" circumcision was a covenant sign (Genesis 17:10).
- (v12) "that at that time you" it was not the best situation or condition.
 - "you were without Christ" separate, shut out, no connection with Christ.
 - "being aliens from the commonwealth of Israel" (Genesis 17:7,-9; Deut. 29:12)
 - "and strangers from the covenants of promise" outside of God's covenants and the promise that goes with them. (Genesis 12:2-3)
 - "having no hope" in the prior era or age, the Gentiles were excluded from the covenant of promise and blessing. Not offered a message of hope from God.
 - "and without God in the world" Wow! No beneficial relationship with God.
- (v13) "But now in Christ Jesus" hearing, believing, and obeying the gospel message, all of that changed. (1:3-14) gives of list of spiritual blessing "in Him."

 "Now in Christ Jesus" there's more to remember.
 - "once were afar off have been brought near" Peter preached it: (Acts 2:38-39).
 - (v14) "He Himself is our peace, who has made both one" (Galatians 3:26-29)
 - "broken down the middle wall of separation" really, all the walls and curtains of the temple. A separate "court of the Gentiles" is now gone.
 - (v15) "abolished in His flesh the enmity" (Colossians 2:14) "out of the way"
 - "to create in Himself one new man" everyone comes to Christ in the same manner.
 - (v16) "that He might reconcile them both to God in one body through the cross, thereby putting to death the enmity" .now, all together, united, one.
 - (v17) "preached peace to you who were afar and to those who were near"

 The Jew and Gentile converts must come together in peace.
 - (v18) "through Him we both" we are children in the family, God is the Father.
 - (v19) "you are no longer strangers and foreigners, but <u>fellow-citizens</u> with the saints and members of the household of God" act like it!
 - (v22) "being built together for a dwelling place of God"